

מסכת יומא דף ג'

DAF YOMI 4 KIDS

Inside The Daf

Is **שְׁמִינֵי עֶצְרָת** its own holiday? Or is it part of the **סוכות** holiday? The **גְּמָרָא** explains that **שְׁמִינֵי עֶצְרָת** is its own holiday for six things. These six things can be remembered by the acronym, **פז"ר קש"ב**:

פַּיִס – Lottery



During **סוכות** the **כֹּהֲנִים** took turns in rotation to offer the bulls for **קִרְבָּנוֹת** (sacrifices). On **שְׁמִינֵי עֶצְרָת**, they would draw a lottery to see who would offer the bull.

זְמַן – Time



The **שְׁהַחֲיֵינוּ** **בְּרָכָה** is recited, just like on all festivals.

רְגֵל – Festival



שְׁמִינֵי עֶצְרָת has its own name; we do not refer to it as **סוכות** in **עֲשֶׂרָה** and **בְּרַבַּת הַמְּזוּזוֹן**.

קִרְבָּן – Sacrifice



On **סוכות**, there were many bulls offered, along with two rams and fourteen sheep, whereas on **שְׁמִינֵי עֶצְרָת** they only offered one bull, one ram and seven sheep.

שִׁיר – Song



During **סוכות**, the **לְוִיִּם** sang songs about giving the poor their gifts, on **שְׁמִינֵי עֶצְרָת** there was a different song that was sung.

בְּרָכָה – Blessing



On **שְׁמִינֵי עֶצְרָת** the people would bless the king. This was in memory of the dedication of the **בֵּית הַמִּקְדָּשׁ** (Holy Temple) when the Jewish People blessed **שְׁלֹמֹה** on the eighth day.



A Matter of מחלוקת

What is the source that the כהן גדול has to separate from his family seven days before יום כפור?

According to רבי יוחנן, the law is derived from the **מלוואים service**. The first seven days during which the עבודה was performed in the משכן were called the "שבעת ימי המלוואים", the seven days of "filling," referring to the fact that during these days the כהנים "filled" the position of being ה' servants (כב). The Israelites were commanded to separate themselves from their houses for these seven days.

ריש לקיש disagrees and says we learn that the כהן גדול has to separate himself from his family before יום כפור from **Sinai**. Six days before the Torah was given, the Cloud covered משה. This teaches us that anyone who enters the מחנה (Camp of the Divine Presence) has to separate himself for six days beforehand.

A מדות Moment

Avi Kaufman was very hurt. Everyone knew he was the best artist in the class. So he couldn't understand why his teacher, Rabbi Friedman, had chosen Zevi Nussbaum to draw the cover page of their class yearbook.

"Avi," Rabbi Friedman said, "The truth is, I would prefer you to draw the cover. But Zevi needs a bit of a lift. He's been doing poorly in class, lately and I thought I would give him a job that would make him feel better about himself."

"We learn this from ה'. In our גמרא, רבי יוחנן says that ה' let בני ישראל pay for the קטרת themselves even though He would have preferred משה רבינו to pay for it. So why not let him? ה' wanted בני ישראל to have the merit of buying the קטרת. They needed it more than רבינו."

Sometimes we give up what we want so that someone lesser will have a chance to do something good.

(ענף יוסף בשם איי הים)



Did You Know...

משה רבי לאשנה paid for the קטרת (incense) and the silver חצוצרות (trumpets) from **his own** money?



Games

GEMATRIA CODE:

Write the Hebrew letter for each number and find...
Another name for ספר במדבר (Book of Numbers)

40 10 04 06 100 80 05 300 40 06 08

THIS PAGE HAS BEEN DEDICATED
ANONYMOUSLY
COMMEMORATING THE YARZEIT OF:
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THE FIRST BOSTONER REBBE

Name: _____

יומא דף ג' - Review Questions

1. What does the acronym פיזיר קשייב stand for?

2. Who paid for the קטרת (incense) according to רבי לאשנה?

3. From where do we learn that the כהן גדול has to separate himself before יום כפור? (According to רבי יוחנן or ריש לקיש)
