

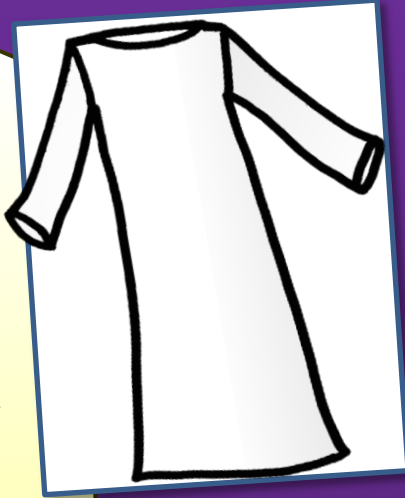
DAF YOMI4 KIDS

Inside The Daf

On יום כפור, there are certain עבודות (services) that the כהן גדול performs while wearing his regular gold clothing, and other services for which he must wear special white garments for יום כפור.

The גמרא teaches which services are performed with which type of clothing (try saying that ten times fast!):

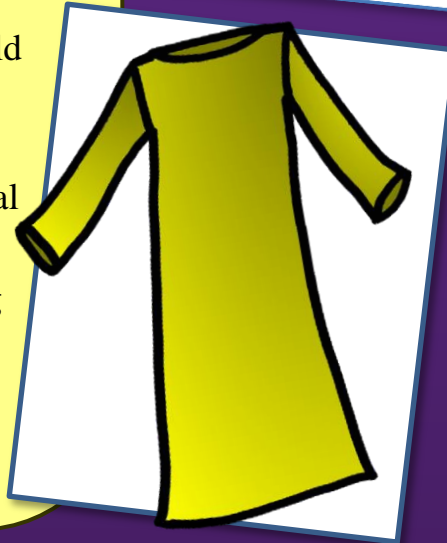
- 1) The offering of the קרבן תמיד in the morning (see pg. 17) – Gold clothing
- 2) The special יום כפור service (see "Highlights") – White clothing
- 3) Offering two rams (one for the כהן גדול and the other for the community) – Gold clothing
- 4) Removing the כף (ladle) and מחתה (coal pan) from the קדש הקדשים (Holy of Holies) in the Temple – White clothing
- 5) The offering of the קרבן תמיד in the afternoon – Gold clothing



Did You Know...



In the section of the Torah dealing with the יום כפור service, all the פסוקים (verses) are in order except for one: The פסוק about removing the כף (ladle) and מחתה (coal pan) from the Holy of Holies. This removal is performed *after* the ram offerings of the כהן גדול and community (See "Inside the Daf").



HIGHLIGHTS OF THE יום כפור עבודה (YOM KIPPUR SERVICE):

- Two confessions recited upon the bull of the כהן גדול, its slaughter, and the sprinkling of its blood
- The slaughter of the שעיר לה' (goat to Hashem) and the sprinkling of its blood
- The burning of קטרת (incense) inside the קדש הקדשים (Holy of Holies)

A Moment

Shimon Benamoo was so excited. He had just finished learning his first מְסַכְתָּא (Tractate) of מְשַׁנֵּיּוֹת! It had taken him awhile, but with steady progression he was able to reach this milestone. He decided to share this exciting news with his friends. Unfortunately, Motty Sheinbaum was listening, too.

"Yeah, I guess that's okay...for a beginner," said Motty. "Of course, I finished learning all of סֵדֶר מוֹעֵד in מְשַׁנֵּיּוֹת, that's 12 tractates, you know. I've also learned something like 10 pages of גְּמָרָא with my father."

Well, that made Shimon feel three inches tall.

Rabbi Goldberg, Motty's teacher overheard the conversation and called Motty over.

"Motty," Rabbi Goldberg began, "I'm happy you've learned so much Torah. Maybe you remember what we learned about in *daf yomi* the כְּהֵן גְּדוּל's clothing on יוֹם כְּפוּר."

"Sure I do," said Motty confidently. "He wore white clothes instead of gold ones."

"Very good," said Rabbi Goldberg. "But why? One reason is because the gold clothing symbolize perfection. White clothing symbolized imperfection. On יוֹם כְּפוּר, the כְּהֵן גְּדוּל would show his *humility* and admit in front of Hashem that he was lacking in so many ways. Do you see how you could use this lesson?"

"Yeah," said Motty looking a bit ashamed. "I shouldn't brag about my learning. I should be humble like the כְּהֵן גְּדוּל and think about the qualities I am lacking."

(based on Rabbi S.R. Hirsch, ז"ל, ויקרא טו ד')

מִיָּן

"FROM WHERE DO WE KNOW"

Washing Feet & Hands

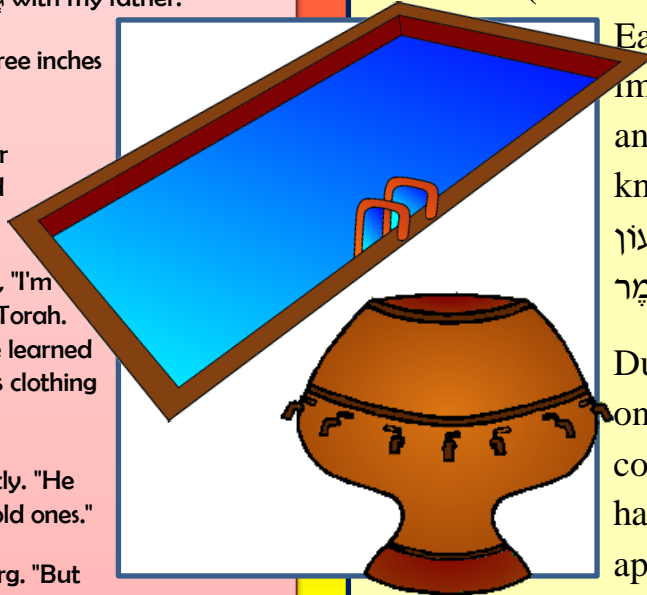
We have learned that on יוֹם כְּפוּר, the כְּהֵן גְּדוּל had to undergo five immersions in the מְקוּחָה (ritual bath) and ten washings of his hands and feet from the כֵּיּוֹר (Laver).

The five immersions take place before each of the five times the כְּהֵן גְּדוּל changes his clothes (see "Inside the Daf").

Each time the כְּהֵן גְּדוּל immerses, he washes his hands and feet twice. How do we know this? רַבֵּי אֶלְעָזָר בְּרַבֵּי קַל שְׁמַעוֹן uses the following קַל וְחוֹמֶר (easy-and-strict) logic:

During the rest of the year (not on יוֹם כְּפוּר), the Torah commands כְּהֵנִים wash their hands and feet when they approach the מִזְבֵּחַ (Altar) even

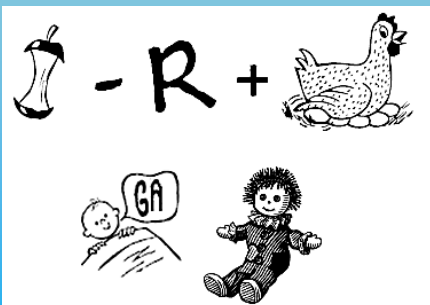
though they don't need to be strict and immerse in a מְקוּחָה first. So all the more so if they would need to be strict by first immersing in a מְקוּחָה, they would have to wash his hands and feet! On יוֹם כְּפוּר when the כְּהֵן גְּדוּל immerses in a מְקוּחָה five times, he must wash his hands and feet too each time. (See גְּמָרָא for why he must wash his hands and feet *twice*).



Games

REBUS FUN!

Sound out the pictures to find the words



יומא דף לב - Review Questions

1. In the Torah section about יוֹם כְּפוּר which part of the service is out of order?
2. What are the two types (colors) of clothing worn by the כְּהֵן גְּדוּל on יוֹם כְּפוּר?
3. How many times must the כְּהֵן גְּדוּל immerse in a מְקוּחָה on יוֹם כְּפוּר?