

December 28, 2013  
שבת קודש  
ל"ה שבט תשע"ד

# מסכת יומא דף נ

# DAF YOMI4 KIDS

## Inside The Daf



Slaughtering an animal is prohibited on שַׁבָּת. Even so, we are allowed to slaughter some types of sacrifices on שַׁבָּת. Other types of sacrifices are strictly forbidden.

In our גְּמָרָא and רַבֵּי מְאִיר and רַבֵּי יַעֲקֹב have a rule that we can use to tell if a sacrifice may be slaughtered on שַׁבָּת. Any קֶרְבַּן (sacrifice) that must be given on a **set time** may be slaughtered on שַׁבָּת. For example, the יוֹם כַּפּוּר's בַּהֵן גְּדוּל bull, the חֲבִיתִין (12 loaf daily bread offering) and the קֶרְבַּן פֶּסַח (Passover sacrifice) may be offered on שַׁבָּת because they are each offered at a set time: The בַּהֵן גְּדוּל's bull is offered on יוֹם כַּפּוּר, the חֲבִיתִין are offered every day and the קֶרְבַּן פֶּסַח is offered the day before Passover.

קֶרְבָּנוֹת (sacrifices) that do not have a set time to be offered, may not be slaughtered on שַׁבָּת. Some examples: פֶּר הָעֵלִים דָּבַר שֶׁל צְבוּר (bulls sacrificed for a community sin done by mistake) and שְׁעִירֵי עֲבוֹדַת כּוֹכָבִים (goats sacrificed if the Jewish people worship idols by mistake). These sacrifices are not offered at a set time but rather when certain sins are committed.

### פֶּר הָעֵלִים דָּבַר שֶׁל צְבוּר Bulls Sacrificed For A Community Sin Done By Mistake

If the סֵנְהֶדְרִין (the Jewish Supreme Court) incorrectly allows the Jewish people to do a sin punishable by כָּרַת (early death), and the majority of Jews commit that sin, the סֵנְהֶדְרִין must offer this sacrifice of twelve bulls.



### שְׁעִירֵי עֲבוֹדַת כּוֹכָבִים Goats Sacrificed If The Jewish People Worship Idols By Mistake

If the סֵנְהֶדְרִין (the Jewish Supreme Court) incorrectly allows the Jewish people to perform idolatry, and the majority of Jews commit that sin, the סֵנְהֶדְרִין must bring, in addition to twelve bulls, this sacrifice of twelve goats offered.



### Did You Know...

The כְּהֵנִים (the tribe of Levi) are not called a "קְהָל" (congregation) because they do not receive a regular inheritance in the land of Israel, like each of the other tribes.



# Floating Around



We have learned that the כהן גדול owned the bull that he offered as a קרבן on יום כפור. We also learned that the כהן גדול would recite וידוי (confession) on the bull to achieve forgiveness for himself, his family and all כהנים.

כמה asks, since the כהנים are gaining forgiveness from the כהן גדול's bull, are they like part owners of the bull? Or are they just "floating around" the כהן גדול and receiving forgiveness just because he is?

If we say the כהנים are part owners, the bull is a קרבן צבור (community sacrifice). If, however, they are "floating around," the bull is a קרבן יחיד (individual sacrifice) of the כהן גדול.

# A Moment

It was a few days before יום כפור at Avi Rosenberg's school. His teacher, Rabbi Schwartzfeld, had asked everyone in his class to prepare a list of things they wanted to do תשובה (repentance) for on יום כפור. To protect their privacy, they would hand in their lists without their names.

Avi was having a hard time filling in his list. "I just don't think I'm doing anything wrong," he told his teacher, matter-of-factly.

"Avi," Rabbi Schwartzfeld said, "even the most righteous גדול כהן had sins to ask forgiveness for."

"Even the גדול כהן?" asked a shocked Avi.

"Yes, even the גדול כהן. His bull sacrifice was a sin-offering to remind him to always be aware of his own sins and to humble himself greatly in front of Hashem. He had to always think about what he could be doing better."

"So if the גדול כהן had to be worried about his sins...all the more so the rest of us should!"

"That's what I'm trying to teach you," Rabbi Schwartzfeld said. "So why don't you start by thinking about what you could be doing better."

(נועם אלימלך ויקרא טו: ג.)

WORD OF THE DAY:

צבור

"COMMUNITY"

# Games

## Review Questions – יומא דף נ'

1. Which types of sacrifices may *not* be offered on שבת?

\_\_\_\_\_

2. Why are כהנים not called a קהל (congregation)?

\_\_\_\_\_

3. Who owned the כהן גדול's bull?

\_\_\_\_\_

## Find these words in the word search:

- 12 loaves of bread
- Jewish Supreme Court
- Individual sacrifice
- Community sacrifice
- פר \_\_\_\_\_ דבר של צבור
- עבודת כוכבים \_\_\_\_\_
- Passover
- Seventh day of the week
- Sacrifice
- Confession
- They are not called a "קהל" (congregation)

א	כ	ה	נ	י	ם	ח	כ	ת	ת	צ	צ
ל	ו	י	ן	ר	ש	כ	ב	ה	ע	ל	ם
כ	ן	י	א	א	ח	מ	ק	י	נ	ה	ר
ס	ף	ת	ד	ל	ל	ר	ש	כ	ת	ץ	ת
ג	ג	ק	ץ	ו	ב	ק	ף	ב	ד	י	ה
ר	ד	א	ר	ן	י	ר	ש	ס	ת	פ	ן
ה	ף	ד	צ	מ	ט	ב	ש	ע	י	ר	י
ר	י	ב	ב	ק	ח	ן	ת	מ	ן	ג	ך
פ	ו	נ	ד	ן	ר	ק	ף	ם	פ	ס	ח
ר	ת	י	מ	י	ה	פ	ד	ס	ת	ב	ג
ס	נ	ה	ד	ר	י	ן	ר	ד	ק	ף	ד
ק	ק	ר	ב	ן	י	ח	י	ד	ז	ד	א